

**Table 24. Selected metropolitan areas and cities: Civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 2001 annual averages**

Area and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment		
			Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>	
<b>Atlanta MSA</b>					
Total .....	74.6	72.1	3.4	2.9	- 3.9
Men .....	82.1	79.6	3.0	2.3	- 3.7
Women .....	67.7	65.1	3.9	3.1	- 4.7
White .....	75.3	73.4	2.5	1.9	- 3.1
Men .....	84.7	82.6	2.4	1.7	- 3.1
Women .....	66.0	64.4	2.5	1.7	- 3.3
Black .....	72.5	68.7	5.3	3.6	- 7.0
Men .....	75.8	72.4	4.5	2.3	- 6.7
Women .....	69.8	65.6	6.0	3.5	- 8.5
Hispanic origin .....	73.8	69.7	5.5	1.8	- 9.2
<b>Baltimore PMSA</b>					
Total .....	67.4	64.7	4.1	3.5	- 4.7
Men .....	73.3	70.0	4.5	3.6	- 5.4
Women .....	62.2	59.9	3.7	2.8	- 4.6
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	56.5	45.7	19.1	14.0	- 24.2
White .....	67.7	65.7	3.0	2.4	- 3.6
Men .....	75.2	72.5	3.6	2.6	- 4.6
Women .....	60.8	59.3	2.4	1.6	- 3.2
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	61.0	51.8	15.0	9.7	- 20.3
Black .....	65.5	60.4	7.9	5.1	- 10.7
Men .....	65.7	60.2	8.4	4.0	- 12.8
Women .....	65.4	60.5	7.4	3.7	- 11.1
<b>Bergen-Passaic PMSA</b>					
Total .....	64.1	61.8	3.6	2.8	- 4.4
Men .....	72.3	69.9	3.3	2.2	- 4.4
Women .....	57.0	54.8	3.8	2.6	- 5.0
White .....	63.6	61.4	3.4	2.6	- 4.2
Men .....	72.9	70.3	3.6	2.4	- 4.8
Women .....	55.5	53.7	3.3	2.1	- 4.5
Hispanic origin .....	60.8	57.5	5.4	2.1	- 8.7
<b>Boston PMSA</b>					
Total .....	68.5	66.0	3.6	3.1	- 4.1
Men .....	75.7	72.8	3.9	3.2	- 4.6
Women .....	61.6	59.6	3.3	2.6	- 4.0
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	41.9	37.9	9.4	5.5	- 13.3
White .....	68.2	65.9	3.3	2.8	- 3.8
Men .....	75.2	72.6	3.5	2.8	- 4.2
Women .....	61.4	59.6	2.9	2.2	- 3.6
Black .....	71.4	66.9	6.2	2.6	- 9.8
Men .....	79.7	74.1	7.0	1.9	- 12.1
Women .....	63.4	60.1	5.3	.4	- 10.2
Hispanic origin .....	71.7	68.3	4.8	1.5	- 8.1

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 24. Selected metropolitan areas and cities: Civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 2001 annual averages — Continued**

Area and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment		
			Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>	
<b>Buffalo-Niagara Falls MSA</b>					
Total .....	61.8	58.6	5.2	4.1	- 6.3
Men .....	67.0	63.3	5.5	4.0	- 7.0
Women .....	56.9	54.2	4.8	3.3	- 6.3
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	48.8	42.7	12.5	5.9	- 19.1
White .....	63.0	60.3	4.3	3.3	- 5.3
Men .....	68.3	65.1	4.7	3.2	- 6.2
Women .....	57.9	55.7	3.9	2.5	- 5.3
Black .....	52.2	45.2	13.5	4.2	- 22.8
Women .....	50.7	44.5	12.3	.2	- 24.4
<b>Charlotte-Gastonia-Rock Hill MSA</b>					
Total .....	68.8	64.6	6.1	5.1	- 7.1
Men .....	76.3	71.6	6.2	4.8	- 7.6
Women .....	62.0	58.2	6.1	4.7	- 7.5
White .....	69.8	66.8	4.4	3.4	- 5.4
Men .....	79.6	76.7	3.6	2.4	- 4.8
Women .....	61.2	57.9	5.4	3.8	- 7.0
Black .....	65.9	59.4	9.9	6.4	- 13.4
Men .....	68.3	59.9	12.3	6.8	- 17.8
Women .....	63.7	58.9	7.5	3.1	- 11.9
<b>Chicago PMSA</b>					
Total .....	70.0	66.1	5.5	5.1	- 5.9
Men .....	78.3	73.9	5.5	4.9	- 6.1
Women .....	62.5	59.1	5.5	4.9	- 6.1
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	45.8	38.5	16.0	13.1	- 18.9
White .....	71.6	68.3	4.6	4.2	- 5.0
Men .....	80.9	77.1	4.7	4.1	- 5.3
Women .....	62.8	60.0	4.5	3.9	- 5.1
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	49.5	42.6	13.9	10.9	- 16.9
Black .....	63.1	56.8	9.9	7.9	- 11.9
Men .....	64.2	57.5	10.5	7.3	- 13.7
Women .....	62.3	56.4	9.4	6.8	- 12.0
Hispanic origin .....	73.2	67.6	7.7	6.1	- 9.3
Men .....	85.2	79.7	6.5	4.6	- 8.4
Women .....	60.3	54.5	9.7	7.0	- 12.4
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	46.7	35.8	23.4	14.8	- 32.0
<b>Cincinnati PMSA</b>					
Total .....	68.7	66.5	3.2	2.5	- 3.9
Men .....	76.8	74.6	2.9	2.0	- 3.8
Women .....	61.5	59.3	3.6	2.5	- 4.7
White .....	68.7	66.6	3.1	2.3	- 3.9
Men .....	76.8	74.5	3.0	2.0	- 4.0
Women .....	61.5	59.4	3.3	2.2	- 4.4
Black .....	66.6	63.5	4.7	( <sup>2</sup> )	- ( <sup>2</sup> )

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 24. Selected metropolitan areas and cities: Civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 2001 annual averages — Continued**

Area and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment			
			Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>		
<b>Cleveland-Lorain-Elyria PMSA</b>						
Total .....	69.1	66.5	3.8	3.1	-	4.5
Men .....	76.2	73.0	4.2	3.3	-	5.1
Women .....	62.7	60.6	3.3	2.4	-	4.2
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	57.8	50.7	12.3	7.7	-	16.9
White .....	68.9	66.7	3.3	2.6	-	4.0
Men .....	76.7	73.8	3.8	2.8	-	4.8
Women .....	61.9	60.2	2.7	1.8	-	3.6
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	61.3	54.3	11.5	6.7	-	16.3
Black .....	69.7	65.2	6.4	2.5	-	10.3
Men .....	73.0	68.3	6.3	.7	-	11.9
Women .....	67.0	62.7	6.4	1.1	-	11.7
<b>Columbus, Ohio MSA</b>						
Total .....	73.1	70.6	3.5	2.7	-	4.3
Men .....	79.7	76.7	3.8	2.7	-	4.9
Women .....	66.6	64.5	3.1	2.1	-	4.1
White .....	73.2	70.9	3.2	2.4	-	4.0
Men .....	79.7	76.9	3.5	2.4	-	4.6
Women .....	66.8	64.9	2.9	1.8	-	4.0
Black .....	73.9	70.1	5.1	1.0	-	9.2
Men .....	80.0	75.5	5.6	( <sup>2</sup> )	-	( <sup>2</sup> )
Women .....	68.6	65.5	4.5	( <sup>2</sup> )	-	( <sup>2</sup> )
<b>Dallas-Fort Worth CMSA</b>						
Total .....	74.2	70.2	5.4	4.9	-	5.9
Men .....	83.9	80.1	4.6	3.9	-	5.3
Women .....	64.8	60.6	6.4	5.5	-	7.3
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	53.5	46.0	14.1	10.7	-	17.5
White .....	74.0	70.7	4.5	4.0	-	5.0
Men .....	84.7	81.5	3.8	3.1	-	4.5
Women .....	63.3	59.9	5.5	4.6	-	6.4
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	56.6	50.3	11.0	7.6	-	14.4
Black .....	75.9	68.2	10.1	6.7	-	13.5
Men .....	79.0	71.7	9.3	4.6	-	14.0
Women .....	73.2	65.2	10.8	6.0	-	15.6
Hispanic origin .....	75.9	71.9	5.3	3.6	-	7.0
Men .....	91.0	88.5	2.8	1.2	-	4.4
Women .....	58.2	52.4	10.0	6.1	-	13.9
<b>Dayton-Springfield MSA</b>						
Total .....	68.0	64.3	5.4	4.2	-	6.6
Men .....	73.5	68.8	6.4	4.5	-	8.3
Women .....	63.2	60.4	4.4	2.8	-	6.0
White .....	69.3	65.9	4.8	3.5	-	6.1
Men .....	74.9	70.7	5.7	3.8	-	7.6
Women .....	64.0	61.6	3.8	2.2	-	5.4
Black .....	60.7	54.6	10.2	1.8	-	18.6

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 24. Selected metropolitan areas and cities: Civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 2001 annual averages — Continued**

Area and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment		
			Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>	
<b>Denver-Boulder-Greeley CMSA</b>					
Total .....	71.9	69.3	3.6	3.1	- 4.1
Men .....	79.8	77.3	3.1	2.5	- 3.7
Women .....	64.1	61.4	4.2	3.5	- 4.9
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	59.5	50.6	14.9	11.2	- 18.6
White .....	72.0	69.5	3.5	3.0	- 4.0
Men .....	79.8	77.4	3.0	2.4	- 3.6
Women .....	64.2	61.6	4.1	3.3	- 4.9
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	61.6	54.5	11.6	8.1	- 15.1
Hispanic origin .....	72.5	68.5	5.6	3.5	- 7.7
Men .....	84.4	80.7	4.4	2.0	- 6.8
Women .....	60.1	55.7	7.3	3.6	- 11.0
<b>Detroit PMSA</b>					
Total .....	66.6	63.0	5.4	4.9	- 5.9
Men .....	73.9	69.8	5.6	4.8	- 6.4
Women .....	59.8	56.6	5.2	4.4	- 6.0
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	57.8	48.4	16.2	12.8	- 19.6
White .....	67.7	64.6	4.5	3.9	- 5.1
Men .....	76.4	72.6	4.9	4.1	- 5.7
Women .....	59.3	56.9	4.0	3.2	- 4.8
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	63.0	55.5	11.8	8.4	- 15.2
Black .....	61.5	55.6	9.6	7.0	- 12.2
Men .....	62.6	56.6	9.6	5.8	- 13.4
Women .....	60.7	54.9	9.6	6.1	- 13.1
Hispanic origin .....	72.6	66.0	9.1	4.0	- 14.2
<b>Fort Lauderdale PMSA</b>					
Total .....	67.7	64.3	5.1	4.2	- 6.0
Men .....	76.0	72.3	4.8	3.6	- 6.0
Women .....	60.3	57.1	5.4	4.1	- 6.7
White .....	66.7	63.9	4.2	3.3	- 5.1
Men .....	76.5	73.6	3.9	2.7	- 5.1
Women .....	57.6	54.9	4.6	3.2	- 6.0
Black .....	71.8	65.8	8.3	4.2	- 12.4
Men .....	73.3	66.6	9.0	2.5	- 15.5
Women .....	70.7	65.2	7.7	2.4	- 13.0
Hispanic origin .....	74.4	69.9	6.1	3.1	- 9.1
Men .....	84.2	79.4	5.7	1.7	- 9.7
Women .....	66.1	61.8	6.5	2.1	- 10.9
<b>Hartford MSA</b>					
Total .....	67.0	65.1	2.8	2.2	- 3.4
Men .....	72.8	70.7	2.9	2.0	- 3.8
Women .....	61.8	60.0	2.8	1.9	- 3.7
White .....	67.4	65.7	2.5	1.9	- 3.1
Men .....	73.8	71.9	2.6	1.7	- 3.5
Women .....	61.6	60.0	2.5	1.6	- 3.4
Black .....	63.4	60.2	5.1	.9	- 9.3

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 24. Selected metropolitan areas and cities: Civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 2001 annual averages — Continued**

Area and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment		
			Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>	
<b>Houston PMSA</b>					
Total .....	69.0	65.6	4.9	4.3	- 5.5
Men .....	79.0	75.0	5.1	4.3	- 5.9
Women .....	59.0	56.2	4.6	3.7	- 5.5
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	43.0	33.5	21.9	16.8	- 27.0
White .....	69.0	66.4	3.8	3.2	- 4.4
Men .....	80.1	77.1	3.7	2.9	- 4.5
Women .....	57.7	55.5	3.8	2.8	- 4.8
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	45.5	36.9	19.0	13.5	- 24.5
Black .....	69.4	63.4	8.7	5.3	- 12.1
Men .....	73.7	66.3	10.2	5.0	- 15.4
Women .....	65.5	60.8	7.2	2.8	- 11.6
Hispanic origin .....	66.4	63.0	5.1	3.3	- 6.9
Men .....	81.6	77.4	5.2	2.9	- 7.5
Women .....	50.4	47.8	5.0	2.0	- 8.0
<b>Indianapolis MSA</b>					
Total .....	69.2	67.0	3.2	2.5	- 3.9
Men .....	77.3	74.6	3.5	2.5	- 4.5
Women .....	62.0	60.2	2.9	1.9	- 3.9
White .....	69.7	67.6	3.0	2.3	- 3.7
Men .....	78.1	75.4	3.4	2.4	- 4.4
Women .....	61.9	60.4	2.5	1.5	- 3.5
Black .....	66.5	63.4	4.7	.5	- 8.9
<b>Kansas City MSA</b>					
Total .....	71.1	67.8	4.6	3.9	- 5.3
Men .....	77.8	73.9	5.1	4.1	- 6.1
Women .....	65.2	62.5	4.2	3.3	- 5.1
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	60.5	54.5	10.0	6.6	- 13.4
White .....	71.9	69.0	4.1	3.4	- 4.8
Men .....	78.6	75.0	4.6	3.6	- 5.6
Women .....	65.7	63.4	3.5	2.6	- 4.4
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	64.1	57.9	9.6	6.2	- 13.0
Black .....	63.6	56.6	11.0	4.9	- 17.1
Women .....	61.5	54.8	10.8	2.9	- 18.7
Hispanic origin .....	74.9	68.7	8.4	3.3	- 13.5
<b>Los Angeles-Long Beach PMSA</b>					
Total .....	66.2	62.5	5.7	5.3	- 6.1
Men .....	76.0	71.8	5.5	5.0	- 6.0
Women .....	57.1	53.7	5.8	5.2	- 6.4
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	37.0	29.8	19.5	16.4	- 22.6
White .....	67.2	63.6	5.3	4.9	- 5.7
Men .....	77.6	73.6	5.1	4.6	- 5.6
Women .....	57.0	53.8	5.6	5.0	- 6.2
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	39.5	32.1	18.9	15.5	- 22.3
Black .....	65.4	58.9	10.0	7.9	- 12.1
Men .....	72.0	64.3	10.7	7.6	- 13.8
Women .....	60.3	54.7	9.3	6.5	- 12.1
Hispanic origin .....	68.1	63.9	6.2	5.6	- 6.8
Men .....	81.4	76.8	5.7	4.9	- 6.5
Women .....	55.6	51.7	6.9	5.9	- 7.9
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	37.5	30.1	19.6	15.1	- 24.1

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 24. Selected metropolitan areas and cities: Civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 2001 annual averages — Continued**

Area and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment		
			Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>	
<b>Louisville MSA</b>					
Total .....	70.3	67.4	4.1	3.2	- 5.0
Men .....	76.3	72.7	4.7	3.4	- 6.0
Women .....	64.9	62.7	3.4	2.3	- 4.5
White .....	70.0	67.5	3.6	2.7	- 4.5
Men .....	76.0	72.7	4.3	3.0	- 5.6
Women .....	64.6	62.8	2.8	1.7	- 3.9
Black .....	71.7	66.7	7.0	1.4	- 12.6
<b>Memphis MSA</b>					
Total .....	69.5	66.1	4.8	3.7	- 5.9
Men .....	79.4	75.8	4.6	3.1	- 6.1
Women .....	61.3	58.1	5.1	3.5	- 6.7
White .....	66.5	63.7	4.3	3.0	- 5.6
Men .....	79.0	75.4	4.6	2.8	- 6.4
Women .....	54.8	52.7	3.9	1.9	- 5.9
Black .....	73.5	69.4	5.6	2.8	- 8.4
Men .....	79.8	76.2	4.5	.8	- 8.2
Women .....	69.1	64.6	6.4	2.4	- 10.4
<b>Miami PMSA</b>					
Total .....	60.7	57.1	6.0	5.1	- 6.9
Men .....	68.5	64.8	5.4	4.3	- 6.5
Women .....	53.4	49.7	6.8	5.4	- 8.2
White .....	59.7	56.1	6.1	5.1	- 7.1
Men .....	67.8	64.1	5.5	4.2	- 6.8
Women .....	51.9	48.4	6.8	5.2	- 8.4
Black .....	65.9	61.9	6.1	2.5	- 9.7
Men .....	72.5	68.8	5.1	.6	- 9.6
Women .....	59.8	55.5	7.2	1.6	- 12.8
Hispanic origin .....	60.0	55.6	7.3	5.6	- 9.0
Men .....	69.4	65.0	6.3	4.1	- 8.5
Women .....	51.4	47.0	8.6	5.8	- 11.4
<b>Milwaukee-Waukesha PMSA</b>					
Total .....	72.7	68.7	5.6	4.8	- 6.4
Men .....	77.1	72.3	6.2	5.0	- 7.4
Women .....	68.4	65.1	4.8	3.7	- 5.9
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	61.3	52.2	14.9	10.4	- 19.4
White .....	73.4	70.4	4.1	3.4	- 4.8
Men .....	78.3	74.8	4.5	3.4	- 5.6
Women .....	68.4	65.9	3.7	2.7	- 4.7
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	64.2	56.7	11.7	7.3	- 16.1
Black .....	66.6	55.1	17.4	9.6	- 25.2
Men .....	65.9	50.8	22.8	9.7	- 35.9
Women .....	67.3	58.7	12.8	3.7	- 21.9
Hispanic origin .....	77.7	71.9	7.4	2.2	- 12.6
Men .....	83.6	79.2	5.3	( <sup>2</sup> )	- ( <sup>2</sup> )

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 24. Selected metropolitan areas and cities: Civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 2001 annual averages — Continued**

Area and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment		
			Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>	
<b>Minneapolis-St. Paul MSA</b>					
Total .....	78.3	75.7	3.3	2.9	- 3.7
Men .....	84.0	80.7	3.9	3.2	- 4.6
Women .....	72.8	70.8	2.7	2.1	- 3.3
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	61.4	56.1	8.6	5.7	- 11.5
White .....	78.8	76.4	3.1	2.7	- 3.5
Men .....	84.3	81.3	3.5	2.9	- 4.1
Women .....	73.4	71.5	2.5	1.9	- 3.1
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	64.0	59.1	7.7	4.9	- 10.5
Black .....	76.4	69.4	9.2	3.0	- 15.4
<b>Nassau-Suffolk PMSA</b>					
Total .....	64.6	62.5	3.2	2.7	- 3.7
Men .....	71.5	69.1	3.3	2.5	- 4.1
Women .....	57.9	56.2	3.1	2.3	- 3.9
White .....	64.5	62.5	3.1	2.5	- 3.7
Men .....	71.5	69.2	3.2	2.4	- 4.0
Women .....	57.6	55.9	3.0	2.2	- 3.8
Black .....	65.0	62.8	3.4	( <sup>2</sup> )	- ( <sup>2</sup> )
Hispanic origin .....	68.1	65.6	3.7	.8	- 6.6
<b>New Orleans MSA</b>					
Total .....	61.8	58.7	5.0	4.0	- 6.0
Men .....	69.7	65.8	5.5	4.1	- 6.9
Women .....	55.1	52.6	4.5	3.2	- 5.8
White .....	61.4	59.6	2.9	2.0	- 3.8
Men .....	69.0	66.3	3.9	2.4	- 5.4
Women .....	54.0	53.0	1.7	.6	- 2.8
Black .....	62.2	57.0	8.4	5.4	- 11.4
Men .....	70.0	64.2	8.3	3.9	- 12.7
Women .....	56.8	52.0	8.5	4.4	- 12.6
<b>New York PMSA</b>					
Total .....	59.6	56.3	5.5	5.1	- 5.9
Men .....	67.8	64.0	5.6	5.1	- 6.1
Women .....	52.6	49.7	5.4	4.8	- 6.0
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	23.1	19.1	17.5	13.5	- 21.5
White .....	59.8	57.0	4.6	4.1	- 5.1
Men .....	69.1	65.9	4.5	3.9	- 5.1
Women .....	51.4	49.0	4.7	4.0	- 5.4
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	26.7	23.5	12.1	7.7	- 16.5
Black .....	57.7	53.0	8.1	6.5	- 9.7
Men .....	61.7	56.2	9.0	6.4	- 11.6
Women .....	54.8	50.7	7.4	5.3	- 9.5
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	19.6	13.9	29.1	12.1	- 46.1
Hispanic origin .....	57.4	53.3	7.2	5.8	- 8.6
Men .....	67.6	63.2	6.6	4.8	- 8.4
Women .....	48.8	44.9	7.9	5.8	- 10.0
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	25.1	22.1	11.8	3.5	- 20.1

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 24. Selected metropolitan areas and cities: Civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 2001 annual averages — Continued**

Area and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment		
			Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>	
<b>Newark PMSA</b>					
Total .....	66.8	63.9	4.5	3.8	- 5.2
Men .....	76.0	72.8	4.2	3.3	- 5.1
Women .....	58.6	55.9	4.7	3.7	- 5.7
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	42.1	36.0	14.5	9.0	- 20.0
White .....	66.2	64.2	3.0	2.3	- 3.7
Men .....	76.5	74.3	3.0	2.1	- 3.9
Women .....	56.8	55.0	3.1	2.1	- 4.1
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	46.8	41.2	11.9	5.8	- 18.0
Black .....	67.5	61.7	8.5	5.8	- 11.2
Men .....	73.2	66.5	9.1	5.1	- 13.1
Women .....	62.8	57.8	8.0	4.4	- 11.6
Hispanic origin .....	69.3	65.8	5.1	2.6	- 7.6
Men .....	85.1	82.3	3.3	.6	- 6.0
Women .....	55.4	51.2	7.5	3.0	- 12.0
<b>Norfolk-Virginia Beach-Newport News MSA</b>					
Total .....	64.6	62.8	2.7	1.9	- 3.5
Men .....	70.2	68.5	2.5	1.4	- 3.6
Women .....	59.7	57.9	2.9	1.8	- 4.0
White .....	65.2	64.3	1.3	.7	- 1.9
Men .....	72.7	71.9	1.1	.3	- 1.9
Women .....	58.1	57.2	1.6	.5	- 2.7
Black .....	62.5	58.7	6.1	2.4	- 9.8
Men .....	63.0	58.7	6.7	.7	- 12.7
Women .....	62.1	58.6	5.7	1.0	- 10.4
<b>Oakland PMSA</b>					
Total .....	70.9	68.2	3.8	3.0	- 4.6
Men .....	79.4	76.3	4.0	2.9	- 5.1
Women .....	63.0	60.7	3.7	2.5	- 4.9
White .....	70.6	68.1	3.5	2.6	- 4.4
Men .....	80.6	77.6	3.7	2.4	- 5.0
Women .....	61.2	59.2	3.3	2.0	- 4.6
Black .....	71.2	66.0	7.3	3.0	- 11.6
Hispanic origin .....	74.2	71.9	3.2	1.0	- 5.4
Men .....	87.6	85.5	2.4	( <sup>2</sup> )	- ( <sup>2</sup> )
<b>Oklahoma City MSA</b>					
Total .....	67.3	65.1	3.3	2.6	- 4.0
Men .....	74.7	72.4	3.1	2.2	- 4.0
Women .....	60.4	58.4	3.4	2.4	- 4.4
White .....	67.8	65.9	2.8	2.1	- 3.5
Men .....	75.2	73.4	2.4	1.5	- 3.3
Women .....	60.9	59.0	3.2	2.1	- 4.3
Black .....	61.8	57.8	6.6	1.2	- 12.0

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 24. Selected metropolitan areas and cities: Civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 2001 annual averages — Continued**

Area and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment		
			Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>	
<b>Orange County PMSA</b>					
Total .....	68.4	65.7	4.0	3.3	- 4.7
Men .....	77.8	74.7	3.9	2.9	- 4.9
Women .....	59.6	57.2	4.0	2.9	- 5.1
White .....	69.9	67.3	3.7	2.9	- 4.5
Men .....	79.6	76.8	3.6	2.6	- 4.6
Women .....	60.9	58.6	3.8	2.6	- 5.0
Hispanic origin .....	71.2	68.0	4.5	2.9	- 6.1
Men .....	87.4	83.9	4.1	2.1	- 6.1
Women .....	56.0	53.1	5.2	2.4	- 8.0
<b>Philadelphia PMSA</b>					
Total .....	66.2	63.0	4.7	4.2	- 5.2
Men .....	72.9	69.4	4.7	4.0	- 5.4
Women .....	60.1	57.2	4.7	4.0	- 5.4
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	46.6	39.9	14.3	11.0	- 17.6
White .....	67.2	64.5	3.9	3.4	- 4.4
Men .....	74.4	71.6	3.7	3.0	- 4.4
Women .....	60.4	57.8	4.2	3.5	- 4.9
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	48.2	42.7	11.5	8.1	- 14.9
Black .....	62.3	56.6	9.1	6.9	- 11.3
Men .....	65.8	58.7	10.8	7.3	- 14.3
Women .....	59.5	55.0	7.5	4.8	- 10.2
Hispanic origin .....	66.6	62.0	6.9	3.7	- 10.1
Men .....	81.4	77.5	4.8	1.3	- 8.3
<b>Phoenix-Mesa MSA</b>					
Total .....	68.0	64.8	4.7	4.1	- 5.3
Men .....	77.5	74.2	4.3	3.5	- 5.1
Women .....	58.5	55.4	5.2	4.2	- 6.2
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	56.0	48.9	12.6	9.0	- 16.2
White .....	67.8	64.8	4.4	3.8	- 5.0
Men .....	77.6	74.6	3.9	3.1	- 4.7
Women .....	57.9	54.9	5.2	4.2	- 6.2
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	56.2	50.0	11.0	7.5	- 14.5
Hispanic origin .....	68.8	64.6	6.0	4.0	- 8.0
Men .....	82.5	78.0	5.5	3.1	- 7.9
Women .....	54.8	51.1	6.8	3.5	- 10.1
<b>Pittsburgh MSA</b>					
Total .....	62.7	59.2	5.6	4.8	- 6.4
Men .....	69.1	65.0	6.1	5.0	- 7.2
Women .....	56.8	54.0	5.0	3.9	- 6.1
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	48.5	41.3	14.7	9.3	- 20.1
White .....	63.0	59.8	5.1	4.3	- 5.9
Men .....	69.5	65.6	5.6	4.5	- 6.7
Women .....	57.2	54.5	4.7	3.6	- 5.8
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	50.7	43.9	13.4	8.0	- 18.8

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 24. Selected metropolitan areas and cities: Civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 2001 annual averages — Continued**

Area and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment		
			Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>	
<b>Portland-Vancouver PMSA</b>					
Total .....	71.7	67.1	6.5	5.8	- 7.2
Men .....	79.3	73.5	7.3	6.3	- 8.3
Women .....	64.4	60.9	5.5	4.5	- 6.5
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	57.0	47.7	16.4	12.1	- 20.7
White .....	71.3	66.9	6.2	5.5	- 6.9
Men .....	78.9	73.4	7.0	5.9	- 8.1
Women .....	64.0	60.7	5.1	4.1	- 6.1
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	58.7	49.6	15.4	11.0	- 19.8
Black .....	69.6	60.8	12.7	4.0	- 21.4
Hispanic origin .....	76.0	70.0	7.9	4.4	- 11.4
Men .....	91.9	87.8	4.5	1.2	- 7.8
<b>Providence-Fall River-Warwick MSA</b>					
Total .....	66.6	63.4	4.8	4.2	- 5.4
Men .....	73.1	69.3	5.3	4.4	- 6.2
Women .....	60.9	58.3	4.2	3.4	- 5.0
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	59.0	51.0	13.6	9.7	- 17.5
White .....	66.4	63.4	4.5	3.9	- 5.1
Men .....	73.1	69.5	4.9	4.0	- 5.8
Women .....	60.5	58.1	4.1	3.3	- 4.9
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	59.9	52.4	12.4	8.6	- 16.2
Black .....	71.7	65.8	8.3	2.8	- 13.8
Hispanic origin .....	66.0	58.8	10.9	6.5	- 15.3
Men .....	76.0	69.4	8.6	3.2	- 14.0
Women .....	57.5	49.7	13.5	6.6	- 20.4
<b>Riverside-San Bernardino PMSA</b>					
Total .....	65.0	61.7	5.1	4.3	- 5.9
Men .....	74.7	70.9	5.2	4.1	- 6.3
Women .....	56.4	53.6	4.9	3.7	- 6.1
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	41.2	32.3	21.7	15.2	- 28.2
White .....	66.1	63.1	4.6	3.7	- 5.5
Men .....	76.5	72.9	4.7	3.5	- 5.9
Women .....	57.0	54.3	4.6	3.3	- 5.9
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	45.5	36.8	19.1	12.4	- 25.8
Black .....	62.1	57.6	7.3	3.0	- 11.6
Men .....	65.5	60.8	7.3	1.1	- 13.5
Women .....	59.2	54.8	7.4	1.4	- 13.4
Hispanic origin .....	66.7	63.7	4.6	3.0	- 6.2
Men .....	80.7	77.0	4.6	2.5	- 6.7
Women .....	54.7	52.2	4.5	2.1	- 6.9
<b>Rochester MSA</b>					
Total .....	66.8	63.0	5.7	4.6	- 6.8
Men .....	73.0	68.2	6.5	4.8	- 8.2
Women .....	61.2	58.3	4.7	3.2	- 6.2
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	54.3	45.6	15.9	8.9	- 22.9
White .....	67.2	64.0	4.8	3.7	- 5.9
Men .....	74.6	70.5	5.6	4.0	- 7.2
Women .....	60.4	58.0	4.0	2.5	- 5.5
Black .....	60.9	51.1	16.0	4.6	- 27.4

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 24. Selected metropolitan areas and cities: Civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 2001 annual averages — Continued**

Area and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment		
			Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>	
<b>Sacramento-Yolo CMSA</b>					
Total .....	69.0	66.1	4.1	3.2	- 5.0
Men .....	74.1	70.1	5.4	4.0	- 6.8
Women .....	63.9	62.3	2.6	1.5	- 3.7
White .....	69.9	67.6	3.4	2.5	- 4.3
Men .....	75.2	71.7	4.7	3.2	- 6.2
Women .....	64.6	63.5	1.8	.8	- 2.8
Hispanic origin .....	74.5	70.9	4.7	1.6	- 7.8
<b>St. Louis MSA<sup>3</sup></b>					
Total .....	69.0	65.5	5.0	4.3	- 5.7
Men .....	75.6	71.3	5.7	4.7	- 6.7
Women .....	62.9	60.2	4.4	3.5	- 5.3
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	58.2	50.0	14.1	9.7	- 18.5
White .....	69.6	66.8	4.1	3.4	- 4.8
Men .....	77.3	73.7	4.6	3.6	- 5.6
Women .....	62.1	60.0	3.4	2.4	- 4.4
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	64.3	56.6	11.9	7.4	- 16.4
Black .....	65.7	59.6	9.2	5.6	- 12.8
Men .....	66.4	58.2	12.4	5.8	- 19.0
Women .....	65.2	60.5	7.2	3.1	- 11.3
<b>Salt Lake City-Ogden MSA</b>					
Total .....	73.5	70.4	4.1	3.5	- 4.7
Men .....	82.8	79.9	3.6	2.9	- 4.3
Women .....	64.2	61.1	4.8	3.9	- 5.7
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	65.7	59.1	10.1	7.2	- 13.0
White .....	73.4	70.4	4.1	3.5	- 4.7
Men .....	82.9	79.9	3.6	2.9	- 4.3
Women .....	64.1	61.0	4.8	3.9	- 5.7
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	66.7	60.2	9.8	6.8	- 12.8
Hispanic origin .....	75.7	71.2	6.0	3.0	- 9.0
Men .....	86.8	82.8	4.6	1.3	- 7.9
<b>San Antonio MSA</b>					
Total .....	66.5	63.9	3.9	3.0	- 4.8
Men .....	76.3	73.6	3.6	2.4	- 4.8
Women .....	57.7	55.2	4.3	2.9	- 5.7
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	51.9	44.5	14.3	7.9	- 20.7
White .....	66.7	64.3	3.6	2.7	- 4.5
Men .....	75.9	73.5	3.1	2.0	- 4.2
Women .....	58.4	56.0	4.2	2.8	- 5.6
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	52.8	45.4	14.1	7.6	- 20.6
Black .....	68.3	62.6	8.3	( <sup>2</sup> )	- ( <sup>2</sup> )
Hispanic origin .....	65.1	62.1	4.7	2.6	- 6.8
Men .....	73.4	70.5	4.0	1.4	- 6.6
Women .....	57.7	54.5	5.4	2.2	- 8.6

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 24. Selected metropolitan areas and cities: Civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 2001 annual averages — Continued**

Area and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment		
			Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>	
<b>San Diego MSA</b>					
Total .....	65.4	62.9	3.8	3.1	- 4.5
Men .....	73.0	70.2	4.0	3.0	- 5.0
Women .....	58.4	56.3	3.6	2.5	- 4.7
White .....	66.2	63.9	3.5	2.7	- 4.3
Men .....	74.4	71.6	3.8	2.7	- 4.9
Women .....	58.7	56.9	3.1	2.0	- 4.2
Hispanic origin .....	67.2	63.2	6.0	3.8	- 8.2
Men .....	76.0	71.9	5.4	2.5	- 8.3
Women .....	60.1	56.1	6.5	3.3	- 9.7
<b>San Francisco PMSA</b>					
Total .....	70.4	67.7	3.9	3.0	- 4.8
Men .....	76.9	74.3	3.4	2.3	- 4.5
Women .....	63.6	60.7	4.6	3.2	- 6.0
White .....	73.8	71.1	3.6	2.6	- 4.6
Men .....	81.0	78.3	3.2	2.0	- 4.4
Women .....	66.2	63.4	4.1	2.5	- 5.7
Hispanic origin .....	80.6	77.9	3.4	1.4	- 5.4
Men .....	92.2	89.2	3.2	.9	- 5.5
<b>San Jose PMSA</b>					
Total .....	72.2	67.4	6.7	5.6	- 7.8
Men .....	81.9	77.0	6.0	4.6	- 7.4
Women .....	62.1	57.4	7.5	5.7	- 9.3
White .....	73.5	69.1	6.0	4.7	- 7.3
Men .....	84.0	79.6	5.3	3.7	- 6.9
Women .....	62.6	58.2	7.0	4.8	- 9.2
Hispanic origin .....	77.0	70.3	8.8	5.5	- 12.1
Men .....	90.7	82.5	8.9	4.5	- 13.3
<b>Seattle-Bellevue-Everett PMSA</b>					
Total .....	70.5	67.0	4.9	4.2	- 5.6
Men .....	79.0	74.9	5.2	4.2	- 6.2
Women .....	62.1	59.2	4.6	3.6	- 5.6
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	58.5	50.1	14.3	9.5	- 19.1
White .....	70.4	67.0	4.8	4.1	- 5.5
Men .....	79.1	75.1	5.1	4.1	- 6.1
Women .....	61.9	59.1	4.5	3.4	- 5.6
Hispanic origin .....	79.6	75.0	5.8	2.6	- 9.0

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 24. Selected metropolitan areas and cities: Civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 2001 annual averages — Continued**

Area and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment		
			Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>	
<b>Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater MSA</b>					
Total .....	62.2	59.5	4.3	3.6	- 5.0
Men .....	69.0	66.0	4.3	3.3	- 5.3
Women .....	56.0	53.6	4.2	3.2	- 5.2
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	55.0	50.4	8.4	4.4	- 12.4
White .....	61.6	59.2	3.8	3.1	- 4.5
Men .....	69.2	66.5	3.9	2.9	- 4.9
Women .....	54.5	52.5	3.7	2.7	- 4.7
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	57.5	52.4	8.8	4.4	- 13.2
Black .....	67.3	61.7	8.3	3.0	- 13.6
Women .....	68.5	62.8	8.3	1.3	- 15.3
Hispanic origin .....	62.5	60.2	3.6	1.0	- 6.2
Men .....	69.5	66.0	5.0	1.0	- 9.0
Women .....	54.9	53.9	1.7	( <sup>2</sup> )	- ( <sup>2</sup> )
<b>Washington D.C. PMSA</b>					
Total .....	74.0	71.3	3.6	3.2	- 4.0
Men .....	79.6	76.8	3.5	3.0	- 4.0
Women .....	68.7	66.1	3.7	3.1	- 4.3
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	44.5	37.7	15.2	11.5	- 18.9
White .....	74.3	72.5	2.5	2.1	- 2.9
Men .....	81.4	79.4	2.5	1.9	- 3.1
Women .....	67.3	65.6	2.5	1.9	- 3.1
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	50.2	45.1	10.1	6.4	- 13.8
Black .....	73.0	68.1	6.7	5.0	- 8.4
Men .....	73.9	68.8	6.9	4.4	- 9.4
Women .....	72.3	67.6	6.5	4.3	- 8.7
Hispanic origin .....	80.7	77.9	3.5	1.7	- 5.3
Men .....	92.2	90.4	1.9	.2	- 3.6
Women .....	68.5	64.6	5.8	2.3	- 9.3
<b>Baltimore central city</b>					
Total .....	57.0	53.4	6.4	4.5	- 8.3
Men .....	61.9	57.7	6.8	4.1	- 9.5
Women .....	52.4	49.3	5.9	3.3	- 8.5
White .....	59.6	58.3	2.1	.4	- 3.8
Men .....	69.0	67.1	2.8	.2	- 5.4
Women .....	49.7	49.1	1.2	( <sup>2</sup> )	- ( <sup>2</sup> )
Black .....	55.1	49.9	9.3	4.7	- 13.9
Men .....	56.4	50.7	10.2	3.2	- 17.2
Women .....	53.9	49.3	8.6	2.4	- 14.8
<b>Chicago central city</b>					
Total .....	66.2	61.1	7.7	6.9	- 8.5
Men .....	74.2	69.0	7.1	5.9	- 8.3
Women .....	59.6	54.6	8.4	7.1	- 9.7
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	41.9	30.9	26.3	20.0	- 32.6
White .....	71.3	67.4	5.5	4.6	- 6.4
Men .....	81.6	77.5	5.1	3.9	- 6.3
Women .....	61.7	58.0	6.0	4.6	- 7.4
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	47.8	38.1	20.4	13.3	- 27.5
Black .....	57.2	50.2	12.2	9.3	- 15.1
Men .....	58.5	51.2	12.4	7.7	- 17.1
Women .....	56.4	49.6	12.1	8.3	- 15.9
Hispanic origin .....	70.1	64.9	7.5	5.3	- 9.7
Men .....	82.9	78.1	5.8	3.3	- 8.3
Women .....	57.1	51.3	10.1	6.2	- 14.0
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	48.0	36.8	23.4	12.5	- 34.3

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 24. Selected metropolitan areas and cities: Civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 2001 annual averages — Continued**

Area and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment		
			Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>	
<b>Cleveland central city</b>					
Total .....	65.2	61.5	5.6	3.6	- 7.6
Men .....	67.8	64.3	5.3	2.4	- 8.2
Women .....	63.1	59.4	5.9	3.1	- 8.7
White .....	61.7	59.2	4.0	1.5	- 6.5
Men .....	64.8	62.1	4.1	.5	- 7.7
Women .....	59.1	56.8	3.9	.5	- 7.3
Black .....	67.8	62.8	7.3	1.8	- 12.8
Men .....	70.5	65.8	6.6	( <sup>2</sup> )	- ( <sup>2</sup> )
Women .....	65.9	60.6	7.9	.2	- 15.6
<b>Dallas central city</b>					
Total .....	72.0	66.5	7.6	6.2	- 9.0
Men .....	83.3	77.4	7.1	5.4	- 8.8
Women .....	60.3	55.3	8.3	6.1	- 10.5
White .....	71.4	67.5	5.5	4.1	- 6.9
Men .....	85.4	81.4	4.6	3.0	- 6.2
Women .....	55.7	51.8	7.1	4.5	- 9.7
Black .....	74.4	64.7	13.0	7.0	- 19.0
Men .....	77.9	66.1	15.2	5.9	- 24.5
Women .....	71.3	63.5	11.0	3.3	- 18.7
Hispanic origin .....	73.3	68.4	6.7	3.3	- 10.1
Men .....	89.1	86.0	3.5	.5	- 6.5
<b>Detroit central city</b>					
Total .....	56.7	50.5	10.8	8.8	- 12.8
Men .....	56.4	50.1	11.2	8.2	- 14.2
Women .....	56.9	50.9	10.5	7.9	- 13.1
White .....	53.0	48.0	9.3	3.7	- 14.9
Black .....	57.1	50.7	11.1	7.8	- 14.4
Men .....	55.6	49.2	11.5	6.3	- 16.7
Women .....	58.2	51.9	10.8	6.4	- 15.2
<b>District of Columbia</b>					
Total .....	67.5	63.1	6.5	5.8	- 7.2
Men .....	71.1	66.4	6.5	5.6	- 7.4
Women .....	64.3	60.1	6.5	5.6	- 7.4
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	35.1	24.5	30.1	24.8	- 35.4
White .....	78.3	76.0	3.0	2.3	- 3.7
Men .....	82.2	79.7	3.0	2.0	- 4.0
Women .....	74.5	72.3	3.0	1.9	- 4.1
Black .....	61.4	55.8	9.1	8.0	- 10.2
Men .....	64.3	58.3	9.3	7.8	- 10.8
Women .....	58.9	53.6	9.0	7.5	- 10.5
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	33.1	20.5	38.0	31.3	- 44.7
Hispanic origin .....	79.0	75.4	4.6	2.3	- 6.9
Men .....	85.8	81.3	5.3	2.1	- 8.5
Women .....	70.6	68.2	3.5	.3	- 6.7

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 24. Selected metropolitan areas and cities: Civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 2001 annual averages — Continued**

Area and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment		
			Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>	
<b>Houston central city</b>					
Total .....	66.9	63.1	5.7	4.7	- 6.7
Men .....	76.6	71.7	6.3	4.9	- 7.7
Women .....	57.3	54.5	4.9	3.5	- 6.3
White .....	67.7	65.4	3.5	2.5	- 4.5
Men .....	78.4	75.5	3.6	2.3	- 4.9
Women .....	56.7	54.9	3.2	1.8	- 4.6
Black .....	65.7	59.3	9.7	5.0	- 14.4
Men .....	71.2	62.8	11.9	4.6	- 19.2
Women .....	60.9	56.3	7.5	1.6	- 13.4
Hispanic origin .....	66.6	63.2	5.1	2.6	- 7.6
Men .....	79.8	75.5	5.4	2.1	- 8.7
Women .....	52.7	50.3	4.7	.8	- 8.6
<b>Indianapolis central city</b>					
Total .....	66.2	63.1	4.6	3.3	- 5.9
Men .....	74.9	71.3	4.8	3.0	- 6.6
Women .....	58.7	56.1	4.4	2.6	- 6.2
White .....	67.2	64.2	4.4	3.0	- 5.8
Men .....	76.9	73.1	4.9	2.9	- 6.9
Women .....	57.9	55.7	3.7	1.7	- 5.7
Black .....	64.8	61.4	5.3	.4	- 10.2
<b>Los Angeles central city</b>					
Total .....	66.6	62.0	6.8	6.1	- 7.5
Men .....	76.6	71.9	6.2	5.4	- 7.0
Women .....	57.5	53.2	7.5	6.5	- 8.5
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	35.6	29.2	18.1	13.0	- 23.2
White .....	67.9	63.7	6.2	5.5	- 6.9
Men .....	78.3	74.0	5.5	4.6	- 6.4
Women .....	57.9	53.7	7.2	6.0	- 8.4
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	38.6	31.9	17.4	11.9	- 22.9
Black .....	61.0	54.4	10.7	7.6	- 13.8
Men .....	68.5	61.2	10.6	5.9	- 15.3
Women .....	56.0	49.9	10.8	6.5	- 15.1
Hispanic origin .....	68.3	63.5	7.1	6.0	- 8.2
Men .....	81.5	76.6	6.0	4.7	- 7.3
Women .....	55.9	51.2	8.5	6.7	- 10.3
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	38.0	31.2	18.0	11.3	- 24.7
<b>Milwaukee central city</b>					
Total .....	69.0	61.7	10.5	8.6	- 12.4
Men .....	71.7	62.8	12.5	9.7	- 15.3
Women .....	66.1	60.6	8.4	5.9	- 10.9
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	49.2	35.6	27.5	16.6	- 38.4
White .....	70.4	65.7	6.7	4.7	- 8.7
Men .....	75.0	69.3	7.6	4.8	- 10.4
Women .....	65.0	61.5	5.5	2.7	- 8.3
Black .....	65.8	53.7	18.5	10.3	- 26.7
Men .....	64.0	48.2	24.8	10.7	- 38.9
Women .....	67.4	58.3	13.5	4.0	- 23.0
Hispanic origin .....	72.5	65.5	9.6	2.2	- 17.0
Men .....	80.6	74.9	7.1	( <sup>2</sup> )	- ( <sup>2</sup> )

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 24. Selected metropolitan areas and cities: Civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 2001 annual averages — Continued**

Area and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment		
			Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>	
<b>New York central city</b>					
Total .....	58.1	54.6	6.1	5.6	- 6.6
Men .....	66.2	62.1	6.1	5.5	- 6.7
Women .....	51.3	48.2	6.0	5.3	- 6.7
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	21.6	17.4	19.7	15.1	- 24.3
White .....	58.0	55.0	5.2	4.6	- 5.8
Men .....	67.4	64.0	5.0	4.3	- 5.7
Women .....	49.7	47.0	5.5	4.7	- 6.3
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	24.8	21.2	14.4	9.1	- 19.7
Black .....	56.8	52.0	8.4	6.7	- 10.1
Men .....	60.8	55.1	9.4	6.7	- 12.1
Women .....	53.8	49.7	7.6	5.4	- 9.8
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	19.7	14.1	28.3	11.2	- 45.4
Hispanic origin .....	55.9	51.6	7.8	6.3	- 9.3
Men .....	65.9	61.2	7.0	5.0	- 9.0
Women .....	47.8	43.6	8.7	6.4	- 11.0
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	23.6	20.4	13.6	4.1	- 23.1
<b>Philadelphia central city</b>					
Total .....	58.2	53.5	8.1	6.8	- 9.4
Men .....	62.5	56.4	9.8	7.8	- 11.8
Women .....	54.6	51.1	6.5	4.9	- 8.1
White .....	58.6	54.5	7.1	5.5	- 8.7
Men .....	64.3	59.2	7.8	5.4	- 10.2
Women .....	53.5	50.2	6.3	4.1	- 8.5
Black .....	58.0	52.1	10.1	7.1	- 13.1
Men .....	60.1	51.7	13.9	8.7	- 19.1
Women .....	56.3	52.3	7.0	3.6	- 10.4
Hispanic origin .....	59.7	52.8	11.6	4.7	- 18.5
<b>Phoenix central city</b>					
Total .....	70.1	66.2	5.6	4.6	- 6.6
Men .....	81.8	77.4	5.4	4.1	- 6.7
Women .....	57.9	54.5	5.9	4.2	- 7.6
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	57.2	49.7	13.1	7.9	- 18.3
White .....	69.3	65.7	5.2	4.1	- 6.3
Men .....	81.5	77.7	4.6	3.3	- 5.9
Women .....	56.8	53.3	6.1	4.3	- 7.9
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	56.8	50.3	11.5	6.3	- 16.7
Hispanic origin .....	66.2	61.8	6.6	3.8	- 9.4
Men .....	80.9	75.1	7.1	3.4	- 10.8
Women .....	51.4	48.5	5.7	1.5	- 9.9
<b>St. Louis central city</b>					
Total .....	57.7	53.8	6.7	4.4	- 9.0
Men .....	61.5	57.3	6.9	3.3	- 10.5
Women .....	55.1	51.5	6.5	3.4	- 9.6
White .....	63.6	62.5	1.7	( <sup>2</sup> )	- ( <sup>2</sup> )
Black .....	53.0	47.3	10.9	4.0	- 17.8
Women .....	53.3	48.0	9.9	1.7	- 18.1

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 24. Selected metropolitan areas and cities: Civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 2001 annual averages — Continued**

Area and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment		
			Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>	
<b>San Antonio central city</b>					
Total .....	65.1	61.9	4.9	3.7	- 6.1
Men .....	74.7	71.7	4.0	2.5	- 5.5
Women .....	56.3	53.0	5.9	3.9	- 7.9
White .....	65.6	62.8	4.2	3.0	- 5.4
Men .....	74.7	72.4	3.1	1.7	- 4.5
Women .....	57.3	54.2	5.5	3.5	- 7.5
Hispanic origin .....	65.1	61.7	5.2	2.8	- 7.6
Men .....	73.2	70.1	4.2	1.2	- 7.2
Women .....	58.2	54.5	6.3	2.5	- 10.1
<b>San Diego central city</b>					
Total .....	70.6	68.0	3.7	2.6	- 4.8
Men .....	79.0	75.6	4.3	2.7	- 5.9
Women .....	62.6	60.8	3.0	1.5	- 4.5
White .....	73.6	70.8	3.8	2.6	- 5.0
Men .....	83.0	79.0	4.8	2.9	- 6.7
Women .....	64.5	62.9	2.5	1.0	- 4.0
Hispanic origin .....	70.5	66.7	5.4	2.1	- 8.7
Men .....	77.4	72.4	6.5	1.7	- 11.3
<b>San Francisco central city</b>					
Total .....	69.0	65.8	4.7	3.3	- 6.1
Men .....	76.6	73.1	4.5	2.7	- 6.3
Women .....	59.9	56.9	4.9	2.6	- 7.2
White .....	75.1	72.2	4.0	2.4	- 5.6
Men .....	84.9	81.6	3.9	1.9	- 5.9
Women .....	62.5	60.0	4.1	1.4	- 6.8
Hispanic origin .....	79.4	76.7	3.4	.7	- 6.1
Men .....	94.5	91.0	3.8	.5	- 7.1

<sup>1</sup> Error ranges are calculated at the 90-percent confidence interval, which means that if repeated samples were drawn from the same population and an error range constructed around each sample estimate, in 9 out of 10 cases the true value based on a complete census of the population would be contained within these error ranges.

<sup>2</sup> Error ranges cannot be properly computed when the number of sample cases is very small and/or the

unemployment rate is low.

<sup>3</sup> Data do not reflect the official U.S. Office of Management and Budget definition. See appendix C.

NOTE: Data for demographic groups are not shown when they do not meet BLS publication standards of reliability for the particular area based on the sample in that area. See appendix B.